

Contents

Summary	iii
1 Introduction	1
1.1 Periodic lattices	2
1.2 Mechanical modeling of periodic lattices	3
1.3 The quasicontinuum method	4
1.4 The multi-scale methods	5
1.5 Objectives & Originalities	6
1.6 Outline	8
References	9
2 Generalized QC for elastoplastic lattices	13
2.1 Introduction	14
2.2 Generalized quasicontinuum method	17
2.2.1 Interpolation	19
2.2.2 Summation	21
2.3 3D co-rotational beam element with embedded plastic hinges	24
2.3.1 Co-rotational framework for 3D beam element	24
2.3.2 Plastic hinge model	26
2.4 Performance study	31
2.4.1 Beam representation of a single BCC unit cell	31
2.4.2 Unconstrained compression of a BCC lattice	33
2.4.3 Three point bending of a notched BCC lattice	37
2.4.4 Indentation of a BCC lattice	42
2.5 Conclusions	44
References	47
3 Adaptive generalized QC for elastic lattices	53
3.1 Introduction	54
3.2 Generalized QC method	56
3.2.1 Interpolation in the generalized QC method	58
3.2.2 Summation in the generalized QC method	60
3.3 Adaptive scheme	61
3.3.1 Refinement indicator	62
3.3.2 Refinement of the spatial discretization	64
3.3.3 Adaptive scheme	66
3.3.4 Choice of the adaptivity parameters	68

3.4 Application of adaptive GQC	69
3.4.1 Uniaxial compression of a BCC lattice	71
3.4.2 Spherical indentation of a BCC lattice	73
3.4.3 Scratching a BCC lattice with a rigid sphere	86
3.4.4 Scratching a Kelvin lattice with a rigid sphere	89
3.4.5 Scratching a large Kelvin lattice with a rigid sphere	93
3.5 Conclusions	95
References	97
4 Adaptive generalized QC for elastoplastic lattices	103
4.1 Introduction	104
4.2 Summary of AGQC concepts	105
4.3 Adaptive GQC scheme for elastoplastic periodic cellular lattices	107
4.3.1 Specific features of elastoplastic AGQC	108
4.4 Elastoplastic response of large lattice structure	112
4.4.1 Choice of control parameters of AGQC	114
4.4.2 Computational results of the elastoplastic scratch	117
4.5 Conclusion and outlook	121
References	123
5 Conclusions & Outlook	125
Acknowledgements	129
Curriculum Vitæ	131