Table of Contents

Declaration i

Executive Summary iii

Acknowledgements viii

Table of Contents ix

List of abbreviations xiii

List of Peers Review Publications Arising from this Thesis xv

Chapter 1: Introduction 1

1.1. Background 3

1.2. Malaria epidemiology 4

1.2.1. Etiology and life cycle of Malaria 4

1.2.2. Global malaria burden distribution 6

1.2.3. Malaria's socio-economic burden 7

1.2.4. Malaria risk factors 8

1.3. Current strategies for malaria prevention, control and elimination 11

1.3.1. Integrated Vector Management 11

1.3.2. Prompt Treatment of Malaria Clinical Cases 11

1.3.3. Malaria Chemoprophylaxis 12

1.3.4. High Burden High Impact (HBHI) 13

1.3.5. Malaria Vaccines and prospects 13

1.4. Malaria surveillance system and its challenge 14

1.5. Added value of taking into account the spatio-temporal dimension in malaria surveillance: looking for an appropriate approach for a heterogeneous problem 16

1.6. Contribution of Bayesian approach: new developments of an old method to improve surveillance in the control of an old disease 16

1.7. Malaria during pregnancy 17

1.7.1. Features of malaria during pregnancy 17

1.7.2. Symptoms and Complications of Malaria in Pregnancy 18

1.7.3. Asymptomatic malaria and anemia among pregnant women 19

1.7.4. Particularities of Malaria Diagnosis in Pregnancy 20

1.7.5. Monitoring Malaria in Pregnancy 21

1.7.6. Pregnant women as a sentinel population for malaria surveillance 21

1.8. Congenital and Neonatal Malaria 21

Chapter 2: Methodology in Context **23**

2.1. Country profile and status of malaria in Burkina Faso 25

2.1.1. Country profile 25

2.1.2. Status of malaria 25

2.2. Data sources in the framework of the thesis 27

2.2.1. Malaria case count and case fatality data 27

2.2.2. Data from periodic survey: Service availability and malaria readiness indicators data 28

2.2.3. Health program, meteorological and other open data sources 28

2.3. Data quality of routinely collected data 29

2.4. Spatiotemporal modeling and applications in malaria surveillance 30

2.4.1. Spatiotemporal modeling 30

2.4.2. Disease Mapping 31

2.4.3. Hierarchical Bayesian spatial modelling (HBSM) 31

2.5. Rationale and objectives of the thesis 33

2.5.1. Justification and rationale of the thesis 33

2.5.2. Objectives 34

2.6. Organization of the thesis 35

Chapter 3 : Community health programs effect on spatiotemporal changes of malaria in pregnancy **37**

3.1. Introduction 39

3.2. Methods 41

3.3. Results 46

3.4. Discussion 55

3.5. Conclusion 58

Chapter 4: Methodology for optimal estimation of health district readiness indicators **81**

4.1. Introduction 84

4.2. Methods 85

4.3. Results 90

4.4. Discussion 97

4.5. Conclusions 98

Table of Contents

Chapter 5: Assessing health facility readiness effects on severe malaria in pregnancy & case fatality **109**

5.1. Background 113

5.2. Methods 114

5.3. Results 120

5.4. Discussion 126

5.5. Conclusion 128

Chapter 6 : Addressing challenges in routine data reporting and early warning tool **139**

6.1. Background 141

6.2. Methods 143

6.3. Results 150

6.4. Discussion 157

6.5. Conclusion 160

Chapter 7: General discussion **169**

Chapter 8: Conclusion and Perspectives for research **177**

Bibliography **183**

Scientific Curriculum Vitae **207**

Annexes **213**

Annex A **215**

Abstract **231**