

# Table of contents

<b>Chapter I: General Introduction .....</b>	<b>1</b>
1 Supramolecular chemistry.....	1
2 Transmembrane transport .....	2
2.1 <i>Model membranes and methodologies</i> .....	3
2.2 <i>Chloride transport with synthetic systems – state of the art</i> .....	6
3 Outline of the thesis .....	18
4 References .....	20
<b>Chapter II: Transmembrane transport of chloride and organic ion pairs with calix[6]arene-based receptors .....</b>	<b>29</b>
1 Introduction.....	29
2 Calixarenes and transport.....	29
3 Development of the NMR methodology used.....	34
3.1 <i>NMR and paramagnetic compounds</i> .....	34
3.2 <i>Setting up of NMR methodologies</i> .....	36
4 Summary of published results .....	39
5 Additional data .....	42
6 Conclusions.....	45
7 Materials and methods.....	47
7.1 <i>Synthesis of H<sub>8</sub>DOTP</i> .....	47
7.2 <i>Synthesis of calixarene 12</i> .....	49
7.3 <i>Synthesis of calixarene 13</i> .....	50
8 References .....	55

## **Chapter III: Binding of chloride to receptors embedded in lipid membranes 61**

1	Introduction.....	61
2	Binding studies with liposomes and micelles by $^1\text{H}$ and $^{31}\text{P}$ NMR .....	63
2.1	<i>State of the art</i> .....	63
2.2	<i>Results and discussions</i> .....	66
3	$^{35}\text{Cl}$ NMR binding studies with liposomes and micelles.....	71
3.1	<i>Chemical exchange effects</i> .....	73
3.2	<i><math>^{35}\text{Cl}</math> NMR to monitor chloride binding in aqueous media</i> .....	75
3.3	<i>State of the art</i> .....	77
3.4	<i>Results and discussions</i> .....	78
4	Conclusions.....	96
5	Materials and methods.....	98
5.1	<i>Materials</i> .....	98
5.2	<i><math>^1\text{H}</math> NMR titrations</i> .....	98
5.3	<i><math>^{35}\text{Cl}</math> NMR titrations</i> .....	99
5.4	<i>ITC experiments</i> .....	100
6	References.....	102

## **Chapter IV: Conclusions ..... 107**

## **Chapter V: Appendices..... 111**

1	Publication in <i>Angewandte Chemie – International Edition</i> .....	111
2	Appendices to Chapter III .....	143
2.1	<i>Binding studies with liposomes and micelles by <math>^1\text{H}</math> and <math>^{31}\text{P}</math> NMR</i> .....	143
2.2	<i>Binding studies with liposomes by <math>^{35}\text{Cl}</math> NMR</i> .....	149