

Detailed Table of Contents

Abstract	i
Acknowledgments	ii
Overview of Contents	iv
Detailed Table of Contents	v
Figures	ix
Tables	x
Graphs	x
Boxes	x
Abbreviations	xi
Chapter 1 Introduction.....	1
1.1 Research Questions and Aim	4
1.2 Background and Approach	5
1.3 The Chapters Ahead.....	9
Chapter 2 Theorising China's Path Towards an 'Ecological Civilisation'	13
2.1 The Ecological Apocalypse.....	14
2.2 Environmental Movements: An Opportunity for Greater Openness of the Political System?.....	18
2.3 As the Public Learns More, How Has the CCP Responded?	21
2.3.1 From Hu to Xi	22
2.3.2 The 'Ecological Civilisation' Narrative	26
2.4 Environmental Authoritarianism	28
2.4.1 A Brief Overview	29
2.4.2 Coercive and 'Collaborative' Mechanisms: Towards the Perfect Mix?	31
2.5 Actor-Network Theory: Decoding State-Society Dynamics	35
2.5.1 ANT Concepts.....	39
2.6 Research Design and Methodology	41
2.6.1 Qualitative Approach	41
2.6.1.1 Phase One: Literature Review and Exploratory Fieldwork	42

2.6.1.2	Phase Two: Fieldwork and Qualitative Analysis.....	43
2.6.1.3	Phase Three: Analysis of Qualitative Data	44
2.6.2	Typology of the Observed Organisations.....	45
2.7	Concluding Remarks.....	47
Chapter 3	Shanghai's 'Collaborative' Authoritarian Logic: A Civil Society Lost in Translation?	49
3.1	Shanghai: China's 'Green' Mask?	50
3.2	Environmental Policy and Governance in Shanghai.....	52
3.2.1	Brief Historical Background	54
3.2.2	Dealing with Local, National and Global Forces.....	55
3.2.3	A New Path Towards Sustainable Development	57
3.3	Coping with Rising Environmental Challenges.....	58
3.3.1	The Development of Environmental Movements in Shanghai	59
3.3.2	Setting the Scene: Shanghai's Environmental SGOs Specificities and Conditions	
	61	
3.4	The Development Road of Chinese SGOs.....	62
3.4.1	Brief Historical Development	65
3.4.2	Regulatory and Policy Measures	66
3.4.3	The Current Situation	68
3.4.4	Central, Local and Cultural Specificities.....	71
3.5	Achieving a 'Co-Governance' Model: SGOs 'Orderly' Growth in Shanghai.....	75
3.5.1	SGOs' Role as Service Providers: A Shattered Path?	78
3.5.2	The Perfect Command-and-Control Revolution?.....	83
3.6	Shanghai's Environmental Governance: A Changing Landscape.....	84
3.7	Restructuring Urban 'Grassroots' Governance: The Background.....	86
3.7.1	The Logic Behind Local Urban Government Structures	88
3.7.2	Strengthening a Grassroots Regime Construction	90
3.8	Concluding Remarks.....	93
Chapter 4	An IRON Fist in a Velvet Glove: SGOs New Roles in Constructing a 'Clean' Grassroots Governance Model.....	95
4.1	Shanghai's Environmental Authoritarian Turn: A Waste 'Revolution'?.....	97
4.1.1	Case Study: Translating Interests for a 'Clean' City.....	101
4.1.1.1	Description: The 'Green Account' Programme	101
4.1.1.2	Problematisation	102

4.1.1.3	Interessement/Enrolment	104
4.1.1.4	Mobilisation.....	111
4.1.2	#Waste's Guiding Role in Environmental Governance.....	112
4.1.3	Are SGOs Playing with the Devil?.....	115
4.1.4	Governance-Beyond the State: A Foucauldian Reflection.....	121
4.1.4.1	Environmental Governmentality	121
4.2	Concluding Remarks.....	124
Chapter 5	Beyond-State Experimentations: Will the Market Set Them Free?	129
5.1	Embracing the Market: An Open Door for the Emergence of a New Organisational Ecology?	131
5.1.1	Social Enterprises: A Brief Overview	131
5.1.2	Social Enterprises Scaling up in China.....	132
5.1.3	What Is a Chinese Social Enterprise?.....	134
5.1.3.1	Why Embrace a 'Vague' Social Enterprise Model?	136
5.1.3.2	An Emerging Trend in Shanghai.....	136
5.1.4	An Open Door but Not for Everyone	141
5.2	A Need to (Re)Define Civil Society in China.....	141
5.2.1	Welfare Mix: Conceptualising and Contextualising China's SGOs.....	143
5.3	Growing Organic Connections: Scaling Sustainable Rural Farming Up and Out	145
5.3.1	Setting the Context	146
5.3.2	#Farming: Bridging the Urban-Rural Divide	147
5.3.3	Decrypting How People and Technology are Shaping the Future of a More Sustainable Food System in Shanghai.....	148
5.3.4	Problematisation.....	148
5.3.4.1	Farmers – Common Interests:	150
5.3.4.2	Cooperative – Extending Scale	150
5.3.4.3	Social Enterprise – Striking for a Self-Sufficient Economy	151
5.3.5	Interessement/Enrolment.....	153
5.3.6	Mobilisation.....	154
5.3.7	Grassroots Scalar Politics	155
5.4	An Alternative Channel for Civil Society?.....	157
5.5	Concluding Remarks.....	160
Chapter 6	Environmentalism and Authoritarian Resilience	163
6.1	From Theory to Practice.....	164
6.1.1	Step 1: (Re)Centralising Environmental Oversight, but Not Too Much	166

Detailed Table of Contents

6.1.2 Step 2: Constructing a New Political Framing	167
6.1.3 Step 3: (Re)Aligning Public Participation in a Coordinated Framework.....	170
6.2 Shanghai 2035: The ‘Green’ Consensus.....	172
6.2.1 Access to the City	174
6.2.2 The ‘Living Circle’	176
6.3 Prospects	179
6.4 Inconsistencies.....	182
6.5 A Chinese Model of Sustainable Urbanisation?.....	187
6.5.1 Shanghai: A New Urban Environmental Regime?.....	189
6.6 Concluding Remarks.....	191
Chapter 7 Conclusion.....	195
7.1 Answering the Research Questions	196
7.2 Contribution and Implications	198
7.3 Limitations and Avenues for Further Research	200
Bibliography	203
Appendices.....	232