

# Contents

<b>1</b>	<b>The Standard Model of particle physics</b>	<b>23</b>
1.1	The elementary particles	23
1.2	The fundamental interactions	24
1.3	Gauge symmetries: a brief introduction	27
1.4	The Drell-Yan process	31
1.5	The photon induced process	32
1.6	The effective field theory	34
1.7	Summary	34
<b>2</b>	<b>The beyond Standard Model of particle physics</b>	<b>37</b>
2.1	Motivation for new physics	37
2.2	New heavy particles decaying into a lepton pair	40
2.3	New physics in top quark production	43
2.4	Summary	45
<b>3</b>	<b>The CMS experiment at LHC</b>	<b>47</b>
3.1	The Large Hadron Collider (LHC)	47
3.1.1	Proton proton collision	48
3.1.2	Pile up	48
3.1.3	Luminosity	50
3.2	The Compact Muon Solenoid (CMS)	50
3.2.1	Coordinate conventions	52
3.2.2	Tracking system	53
3.2.3	Electromagnetic calorimeter	55
3.2.4	Hadronic calorimeter	59
3.2.5	Magnet	60
3.2.6	Muon system	60
3.2.7	Trigger	61
3.3	Summary	62
<b>4</b>	<b>Object reconstruction</b>	<b>63</b>
4.1	Electrons and Photons	63
4.1.1	Electrons	67
4.1.2	Photons	68
4.2	Muons	69
4.3	Jets and Bjets	70
4.3.1	b-jets	71
4.4	Missing transverse energy	71
4.5	Particle-flow algorithm	71
4.6	Summary	72

<b>5 Searching for High Mass Resonances in Dielectron Final State</b>	<b>73</b>
5.1 Data and MC samples	73
5.2 Trigger	76
5.2.1 Method for Measuring Trigger Efficiencies in Data	76
5.2.2 Primary Signal Trigger: L1 Efficiency	77
5.2.3 Primary Signal Trigger: HLT Efficiency	78
5.2.4 Other Trigger Efficiencies	78
5.3 Object and Event Selection	81
5.4 Mass Resolution and Scale	83
5.5 HEEP ID Efficiency and Scale Factor	90
5.5.1 Tag and probe method	90
5.5.2 HEEP ID efficiencies and scale factors	102
5.6 Standard Model Backgrounds	110
5.6.1 SM Drell-Yan background	110
5.6.2 $t\bar{t}$ and $t\bar{t}$ -like backgrounds	115
5.6.3 Jet background	117
5.7 Invariant Mass Spectra	122
5.7.1 Complementary plot	128
5.8 Statistical Interpretation	131
5.8.1 Upper limits	135
5.9 Summary	138
<b>6 Search for New Physics via Top Quark Production in Dilepton Final State</b>	<b>139</b>
6.1 Data-sets and MC Samples	140
6.1.1 Data samples	140
6.1.2 MC samples	140
6.2 Triggers	141
6.3 Object Identification	142
6.3.1 Lepton selection	142
6.3.2 Jet selection	143
6.3.3 Missing Transverse Energy	144
6.3.4 Scale factors	144
6.3.5 Top $p_T$ reweighting	144
6.4 Event Selection	145
6.4.1 Event selection (step 1)	145
6.4.2 Event selection (step 2)	145
6.5 Background Predictions	147
6.5.1 Prompt Background	147
6.5.2 Fake Background	148
6.6 Data/MC Comparison	149
6.7 Signal Extraction Using Neural Networks Tools	157
6.7.1 Data/MC comparison for MVA input variables	158
6.8 Systematic Uncertainties	169
6.9 Results	178
6.9.1 Limit setting procedure	178
6.9.2 Exclusion limits on $C_G$ effective coupling	179
6.9.3 Exclusion limits on $C_{tG}$ , $C_{\phi q}^{(3)}$ and $C_{tW}$ effective couplings	181
6.9.4 Exclusion limits on $C_{uG}$ and $C_{cG}$ effective couplings	184
6.10 Summary	187

<b>7 Conclusions and perspectives</b>	<b>189</b>
<b>Appendices</b>	<b>193</b>
<b>A The Appendices for Theory</b>	<b>197</b>
A.1 The Feynman Calculus	197
A.1.1 Lifetimes	197
A.1.2 Cross-section	198
A.1.3 The Golden Rule	198
A.1.4 The Feynman Rules for A Toy Theory	199
A.2 Quantum Electrodynamics	202
A.2.1 Dirac Equation	202
A.2.2 The Photon	203
A.2.3 The Feynman Rules for QED	204
A.3 Quantum Chromodynamics	208
A.3.1 Quark Color	208
A.3.2 Feynman Rules for Chromodynamics	209
A.3.3 Asymptotic Freedom	212
A.4 Groups: a brief introduction	213
A.4.1 SU(2) groups	214
A.4.2 SU(3) groups	215
<b>B The Appendices for Experiment</b>	<b>217</b>
B.1 Mass resolution fit results	217
B.2 For 2016 HEEP ID scale factor	217
B.2.1 N-1 (or N-2, N-3) efficiency for HEEP variables	217
B.2.2 HEEP efficiency versus $\eta$ for different $E_T$ bins	232
B.2.3 Cross check with DYJetsToLL amcatnlo sample	234
B.2.4 HEEP efficiency for mc matched electron for different DY samples	236
B.3 For 2017 HEEP ID scale factor	236
B.3.1 N-1 (or N-2, N-3) efficiency for HEEP variables	236
B.3.2 Cross check with fit method	249
B.4 Electron Saturation Study	254
B.4.1 Get true energy of saturated electron	254
B.4.2 Check ECAL linearity response	266
B.4.3 Saturation effect to HEEP ID efficiency	269
B.4.4 Conclusions	271
B.4.5 Checking with MLP method	272
B.5 MET disagreement investigation	273
B.6 SM $tW$ cross section measurement	277