

CONTENTS

1	INTRODUCTION	1
1.1	Motivation	2
1.2	Objectives	3
1.3	Structure of thesis	4
2	MODELING FIBROUS NETWORKS: LEVEL SET AND XFEM FORMALISM	5
2.1	Introduction	6
2.2	Fibre network model	8
2.2.1	Fibre Model	8
2.2.2	level-set formalism	10
2.2.3	Random fibre network creation	10
2.3	Modeling methodology	11
2.3.1	XFEM methodology	11
2.3.2	Discretization with the level-set and XFEM formalism (LS-XFEM)	12
2.3.3	Numerical integration scheme	14
2.3.4	Mesh Refinement	14
2.4	Results and discussion	17
2.4.1	Simplified networks	17
2.4.2	Complex networks	20
2.5	Conclusions	26
3	MODELING IRREVERSIBLE STRAINS IN PAPER FIBRES SUBJECTED TO MOISTURE CYCLE	29
3.1	Introduction	30
3.2	Microstructural modeling by kinematic hardening plasticity	33
3.2.1	Random network creation	33
3.2.2	Modeling fibre longitudinal and transverse behavior	33
3.3	Results and discussions	36
3.3.1	Modeling the effects of manufacturing constraints	36
3.3.2	Input parameters for fibres and networks	37
3.3.3	Simplified meso-scale network	38
3.3.4	Complex networks	39
3.4	Conclusions	43
4	MODELING THE EFFECT OF CREEP IN PAPER FIBRES	45
4.1	Introduction	46
4.2	Fibre scale constitutive model	48
4.2.1	Fibre model	48
4.2.2	Implementation aspects	50
4.3	Identification of single fibre parameters from experimental tests	51
4.3.1	Jentzen's creep tests on wetted single fibres	51
4.3.2	Sedlachek's creep recovery and cyclic humidity tests on single fibres	53
4.4	Rate dependent fibre network response	54
4.4.1	Random fibre network generation	56

4.4.2	Hygro-mechanical model	56
4.4.3	Bond constitutive model	57
4.4.4	Moisture cycle simulation on networks	57
4.4.5	Influence of moisture content and coverage on the network relaxation	58
4.5	Conclusions	60
5	EFFECT OF KINEMATIC CONSTRAINTS IN THE BONDED REGIONS AT THE SHEET-SCALE.	63
5.1	Introduction	64
5.2	Hygro-mechanical constitutive model and Numerical discretization	66
5.2.1	Fibre model	66
5.2.2	Bond model	66
5.2.3	Network Model	70
5.2.4	Macroscopic Response	71
5.2.5	Numerical discretization	72
5.3	Results and discussions	74
5.3.1	Simplified two fibre network (A meso-scale model)	74
5.3.2	Complex networks	76
5.3.3	Hygro-expansion	76
5.3.4	Tensile loading	78
5.3.5	Anisotropy	79
5.4	Conclusions	81
6	CONCLUSIONS AND FUTURE WORK	83
6.1	Results and discussion	84
6.2	Future scope	86
6.2.1	Material and modeling aspects	86
6.2.2	Other realms for possible exploration linked with the hygro-mechanical response of paper	86
A	APPENDIX	89
A.1	Derivation of plastic multiplier and consistent tangent operator	89
A.2	Non-linear global equilibrium equations	91
A.3	Derivation of plastic multiplier in the creep model	93
A.4	Derivation of material tangent modulus	94
	BIBLIOGRAPHY	95