

# Contents

<b>Acknowledgments</b>	i
<b>Summary</b>	iii
<b>Contents</b>	viii
<b>List of Figures</b>	xv
<b>List of Tables</b>	xviii
<b>Nomenclature</b>	xix
<b>1. Introduction</b>	1
1.1. The importance of scale-bridging modeling . . . . .	1
1.2. Case studies . . . . .	4
1.2.1. Thermal conversion of coal . . . . .	4
1.2.2. NO <sub>x</sub> formation in combustion systems . . . . .	9
1.3. Objective of the Thesis . . . . .	15
<b>2. Methodology</b>	19
2.1. Validation and Uncertainty Quantification . . . . .	19
2.2. Design of Experiments . . . . .	23
2.3. Surrogate modeling . . . . .	24
2.4. Bound-to-Bound Data Collaboration . . . . .	26
2.5. Gaussian Process for Regression . . . . .	28
<b>3. A reduced-order model of coal devolatilization</b>	33
3.1. Modeling of coal devolatilization . . . . .	34
3.2. Benchmark assessment of devolatilization one-step models . . . . .	38
3.2.1. Experimental data . . . . .	39
3.2.2. Derivation of SFOR kinetic parameters . . . . .	42
3.2.3. Simulation settings . . . . .	44
3.2.4. Results and discussion . . . . .	46
3.3. A novel yield model of coal devolatilization . . . . .	52
3.3.1. Experimental data . . . . .	55
3.3.2. Numerical settings . . . . .	55
3.3.3. Preliminary CFD simulations . . . . .	55

3.3.4. Model construction procedure . . . . .	58
3.3.5. Results and discussion . . . . .	62
3.3.6. Final validation . . . . .	68
3.4. Concluding remarks . . . . .	69
<b>4. A reduced-order model of char combustion</b>	<b>73</b>
4.1. Modeling of char conversion processes . . . . .	74
4.2. V/UQ workflow . . . . .	80
4.2.1. Experimental data . . . . .	81
4.2.2. Instrument modeling . . . . .	83
4.2.3. Char combustion modeling . . . . .	86
4.3. Results and discussion . . . . .	92
4.3.1. Sensitivity analysis . . . . .	97
4.3.2. Surrogate modeling challenges . . . . .	101
4.3.3. Consistency . . . . .	106
4.4. Concluding remarks . . . . .	118
<b>5. Scale-bridging modeling for NO<sub>x</sub> formation</b>	<b>121</b>
5.1. Modeling of NO <sub>x</sub> emissions in CFD simulations . . . . .	123
5.2. Eddy Dissipation Concept . . . . .	126
5.3. Partially Stirred Reactor . . . . .	127
5.4. Experimental data . . . . .	131
5.5. Numerical setup . . . . .	132
5.6. Results and discussion . . . . .	135
5.7. Concluding remarks . . . . .	149
<b>6. Conclusions</b>	<b>153</b>
<b>A. Sandia Experimental Dataset</b>	<b>157</b>
<b>B. Bayesian Linear Regression</b>	<b>163</b>
<b>Bibliography</b>	<b>167</b>
<b>List of publications</b>	<b>185</b>