

Table of Contents

General Introduction	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Chapter 1: Wireless Sensor and Actuator Networks.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1.1. What is a wireless sensor network.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1.2. Initial Wireless Sensor Network applications.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1.2.1. Wireless sensor networks and the environment	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1.2.2. Wireless sensor networks and health	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1.2.3. Wireless sensor networks and safety	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1.2.4. Wireless sensor networks and security	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1.2.5. Wireless sensor networks and transportation	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1.2.6. Wireless sensor networks for monitoring the integrity of structures .	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1.2.7. Wireless sensor networks and education	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1.3. Power issues	Error! Bookmark not defined.
1.4. The Internet of Things.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Chapter 2: Operating Systems for Wireless Sensor Networks.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.1. Introduction	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.2. Event management.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.2.1. Concurrent processes.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.2.2. Threads	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.2.3. Finite state machines.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.3. Contiki.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.3.1. Overall organization.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.3.2. Communications facilities	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.4. Energy saving features	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.4.1. The MAC layer in Contiki	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.4.2. ContikiMac.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.4.3. X-Mac.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.4.4. Low Power Probing (LPP)	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.4.4.3. Low Power Probing with pending broadcasts (Figure 17).	Error! Bookmark not defined.
2.4.5. NullRDC.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Chapter 3: The Initial Research Project.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.1. Introduction	Error! Bookmark not defined.

3.2.	Preliminary experiments	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.2.1	RF power and communications range measurements	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.2.2	Power consumption.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.2.3	Latency measurements	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.2.4	Hardware circuits for power and latency measurements..	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.2.5	Real-time clock frequency comparisons.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.3.	First exploration of Radio Duty Cycling (RDC) protocols	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.3.1.	The hardware set-up for studying RDC protocols	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.3.2.	Contents and organization of the tests	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.3.3.	The results of the tests	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.3.4.	Qualitative observations	Error! Bookmark not defined.
3.4.	Conclusions	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Chapter 4: A testbed for exploring experimentally RDC protocols...		Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.1.	Introduction	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.2.	Choice of a testbed	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.3.	A testbed with dual notes.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.3.1.	Overall architecture.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.3.2.	The Link between the Black and White Motes	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.3.3.	Evaluating the Packet Latency.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.3.4.	Measuring technique for Packet Delivery Ratio.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.3.5.	Measuring technique for Power Usage	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.3.6.	The white packets	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.4.	Preprocessing of the collected data	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.4.1.	Determining the time of reported black events.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.4.2.	Determining black packet delivery rates and latencies	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.4.3.	Determining the power consumption	Error! Bookmark not defined.
4.5.	Conclusions	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Chapter 5: RDC malfunctions.....		Error! Bookmark not defined.
5.1.	Introduction	Error! Bookmark not defined.
5.2.	Observed malfunctions	Error! Bookmark not defined.
5.2.1.	Black-outs in ContikiMac and LPP	Error! Bookmark not defined.
5.2.2.	Periodic duplication of broadcasted packets with the CXMac RDC protocol	Error! Bookmark not defined.

5.2.3.	ContikiMac receives packets with a RSSI below the CCA threshold.	Error! Bookmark not defined.
5.2.4.	The encounter optimization algorithm is suboptimal in ContikiMac.	Error! Bookmark not defined.
5.2.5.	The encounter optimization is periodically reset without good reason in CXMac	Error! Bookmark not defined.
5.2.6.	With LPP, some packets are triplicated.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
5.3.	Conclusions	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Chapter 6: RDC performance comparisons		Error! Bookmark not defined.
6.1.	Introduction	Error! Bookmark not defined.
6.2.	The experimental set-up	Error! Bookmark not defined.
6.3.	Traffic profiles for the RDC study	Error! Bookmark not defined.
6.4.	Experimental results.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
6.4.1.	Average power consumption	Error! Bookmark not defined.
6.5.	Packet Delivery Ratio (PDR).....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
6.6.	Latency	Error! Bookmark not defined.
6.7.	Related Work.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Chapter 7: General Conclusions		Error! Bookmark not defined.
7.1.	Introduction	Error! Bookmark not defined.
7.2.	Network layering.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
7.3.	Software engineering	Error! Bookmark not defined.
7.4.	Backward compatibility.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
7.5.	Testing	Error! Bookmark not defined.
7.5.1.	Testing by means of Cooja.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
7.5.2.	Testbeds.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
7.5.3.	Real-time debugging.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
7.6.	Performance comparisons	Error! Bookmark not defined.
7.7.	Future work	Error! Bookmark not defined.
List of figures		Error! Bookmark not defined.
List of tables		Error! Bookmark not defined.
List of acronyms.....		Error! Bookmark not defined.
References		Error! Bookmark not defined.