

Contents

Acknowledgments	4
Abstract	5
Titre	6
Résumé	6
List of publications	7
1 Introduction	13
I Mathematical tools for quantum computation	19
2 Mathematical background	21
2.1 Linear algebra	21
2.1.1 Hilbert space	21
2.1.2 Linear operator	22
2.1.3 Gram matrix	23
2.1.4 Norm, distance and fidelity	23
2.2 Topology	25
2.3 Analysis	26
2.4 Probability theory	27
2.5 Information theory	28
2.6 Convexity, cones and order	30
2.6.1 Preorder, infimum and supremum	30
2.6.2 Cone and generalized inequality	31
2.6.3 Separating and supporting hyperplane theorems	31
2.6.4 Convex and concave function	32
3 Quantum mechanics and quantum computation	33
3.1 Quantum mechanics	33
3.1.1 Adiabatic quantum theorem	34
3.2 Quantum computation	37
4 Query complexity	39
4.0.1 Query complexity	39
4.1 Quantum query complexity	40
4.1.1 Discrete-time model	41
4.1.2 Continuous-time model	41
4.1.3 Output conditions	43
4.2 Gram matrix representation	44

4.3	Lower bound methods	46
4.3.1	Polynomial method	46
4.3.2	Adversary method	47
4.3.3	Multiplicative adversary method	49
5	Communication complexity	53
5.0.1	Communication model	53
5.1	Lower bound methods	55
5.1.1	Discrepancy	56
5.1.2	Partition bound	56
5.1.3	Information complexity	58
5.2	Zero-communication model	59
5.3	More lower bound methods	62
5.4	Simulation model	64
5.5	One-way model	65
6	Convex optimization	67
6.1	Optimization problems	67
6.2	Category of optimization problems	68
6.3	Lagrangian and duality	69
6.4	Lagrange dual function	70
6.5	Strong duality	71
6.6	KKT conditions	72
6.7	Convex optimization problems	73
6.8	Envelope theorem	75
II	Contributions	77
7	A universal adiabatic quantum query algorithm	79
7.1	Adversary lower bound in the continuous-time model	80
7.2	Adiabatic quantum query algorithm	82
8	A new lower bound for Q^{ct}	89
8.1	Feasible differentiable paths	90
8.2	Adversary methods	92
8.2.1	Adversary method Adv^{ct}	92
8.2.2	Multiplicative adversary method Madv^{ct}	93
8.2.3	Relation between adversary methods	94
8.3	Adversary action Sadv	96
8.3.1	Definition of Sadv	96
8.3.2	Query Lagrangian and its properties	98
8.3.3	Necessary conditions on Sadv	102
8.3.4	Relation with Adv^{ct} and Madv^{ct}	105
9	Lower bound for Information complexity	109
9.1	Zero information complexity IC_0	110
9.2	Dualization of IC_0	113
9.3	IC_0 with a product input distribution	116
9.4	Relaxed information cost $\overline{\text{IC}}_0$	118

<i>CONTENTS</i>	11
9.5 IC_0^\rightarrow in the one-way model	123
9.6 Application	126
9.6.1 IC_0^\rightarrow for CHSH correlations	127
9.6.2 $\overline{\text{IC}}_0$ for CHSH correlations	128
9.6.3 IC_0 for CHSH correlations	129
Conclusion	131
III Appendices	133
A Adiabatic theorem without a gap condition	135
B Slater's theorem	139
C Envelope theorem	143
D Euler-Lagrange equation	145
Bibliography	148
Notation	155